Supplemental Table 1. Swedish national criteria for therapeutic hypothermia in infants born > 36 weeks gestational age. As per Swedish national guidelines, aEEG is not mandatory prior to a decision to initiate treatment with therapeutic hypothermia.

 Apgar score ≤ 5 at 10 minutes after birth Continued need for resuscitation (including mask ventilation) at 10 minutes after birth pH ≤ 7.0 in cord blood or within 60 minutes after birth (arterial or capillary blood sample) Base excess ≤ -16 within 60 minutes after birth 	If ANY of the A-criteria are fulfilled, the infant's neurology is assessed according to B-criteria.
B Seizures or moderate to severe HIE defined as the combination of • Altered level of consciousness AND • Hypotonia or opistotonus AND • Abnormal primitive reflexes	Continuously assessed during the first 60 minutes of life