Records identified through database searching (n = 1373)
Additional records identified through other sources (n = 0)
Records after duplicates removed (n = 856)
Records screened (n = 856)  Records excluded (n = 524)
Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n = 332)
Full-text articles excluded (n = 315)
Data not relevant (n=72)
Unable to retrieve full text article (n=18)
Non-English/Chinese studies (n=9)
Guidelines/reviews/editorials/commentaries (n=128)
Non-retrospective studies (n=73)
Overlapping studies (n=15)
Studies included in qualitative synthesis (n = 17)
Studies included in quantitative synthesis (meta-analysis) (n = 17)