

Appendix 1: Criteria for moderate/severe impairment based on Bayley-III scores and responses to additional questions included on the ASQ-3

Function	Criteria for moderate/severe impairment
Motor	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Bayley-III gross motor scaled score < 7• If Bayley-III not completed, based on additional questions 9 (<i>Is your child able to walk on his/her own without support?</i>) and 10 (<i>Is your child able to sit on the floor on his/her own, without any support?</i>) included on ASQ-3 if any of the following responses apply:<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ <i>Can only walk if helped by an adult or a walking aid (Q9)</i>○ <i>Unable to walk, even with help (Q9)</i>○ <i>Can only sit with support or help from an adult (Q10)</i>○ <i>Unable to sit (Q10)</i>
Cognitive	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Bayley-III cognitive scale composite score < 85• If Bayley-III not completed, score below cutoff on problem solving domain of ASQ-3
Speech/Language	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Bayley-III language scale composite < 85• If Bayley-III not completed, score below cutoff on communication domain of ASQ-3
Hearing	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Additional question 7 (<i>Does your child have any problems with his/her hearing?</i>) included on ASQ-3 if any of the following responses apply:<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ <i>Has a cochlear implant or hearing aid, but hears well with it</i>○ <i>Has difficulty hearing, even with a cochlear implant</i>○ <i>My child is deaf</i>
Vision	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Additional question 11 (<i>Does your child have any problems with his/her vision?</i>) included on ASQ-3 if any of the following responses apply:<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ <i>Has difficulty seeing, even when wearing glasses</i>○ <i>Is blind in one eye but has good vision in the other</i>○ <i>Is able to see light only or is blind</i>
