

### Appendix 1: Survey of UK neonatal units

Personal communication with Dr Rebecca Towler (unpublished data); postal survey of 179 level 1-3 neonatal units in England and Wales (2014) regarding how they carried out the static car seat challenge; 112/179 responded, and 31 regularly carried out the challenge. 26/31 units placed the car seat on the floor without monitoring the angle or raising to 45 degrees.